

The Telemedicine Reference Architecture Project

*Exploring Interoperability Standards for the Next
Generation of Telemedicine System Designs*

For The
American Telemedicine Association Annual Meeting
May 22, 2000

Sandia National Laboratories
Los Alamos National Laboratories

<http://www.sandia.gov/CIS/6200/Telemedicine>



Sandia is a multiprogram laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin company, for the United States Department of Energy under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000.

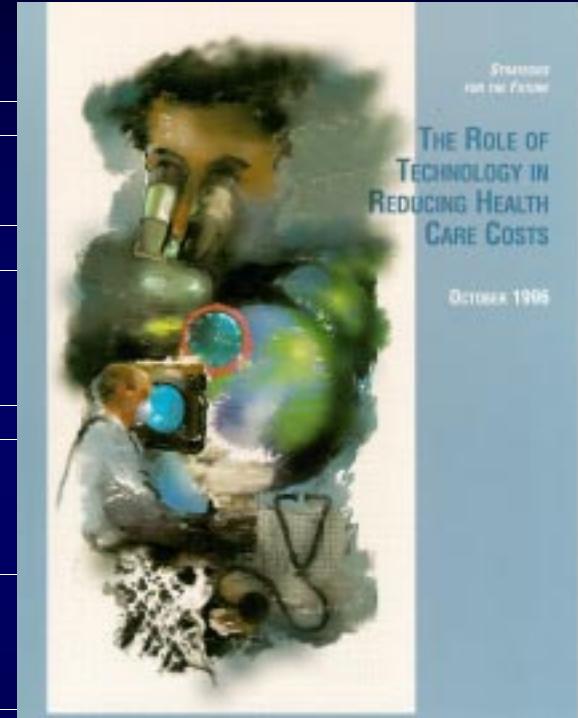


Biomedical Prosperity Game®

Goal: Identify technologies and technology-related policies with the potential for reducing United States health care costs while maintaining or improving quality of care.

Technology and policy roadmap areas:

- Advanced Telemedicine
- Health and Health Care Informatics
- Information and Network Security
- Integrated Predictive Diagnostics
- Minimally Invasive Therapy, Imaging, and Energy Delivery Systems
- Performance Measurement and Outcomes Research
- Preventive Medicine and Incentive Programs
- Rehabilitative Science and Incentive Programs



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Telemedicine Project Charter

- Conduct an actual demonstration project to illustrate how telemedicine, advanced information systems, and remote patient monitoring can benefit the Department of Defense
- Focus
 - health care cost reduction
 - medical information surety
 - medical technology represented in the broader context of U.S. infrastructure protection



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Original Approach to Project

- Partner with Ochsner Clinic to study cost effectiveness of telemedicine-based care for CAD
- Work with the developer of Ochsner's telemedicine system to include features that secure interactions between the nodes
- Evaluate the degree to which these features affect the clinical effectiveness and cost of telemedicine-based care delivery



Examples of Current Technology

American
Telecare's
Aviva
Home Care
System



Wyle Life
Sciences
Telemedicine
Instrumentation
Pack (NASA)



U.S. Army
Medicam



TelAssist
2000
Home Care
System



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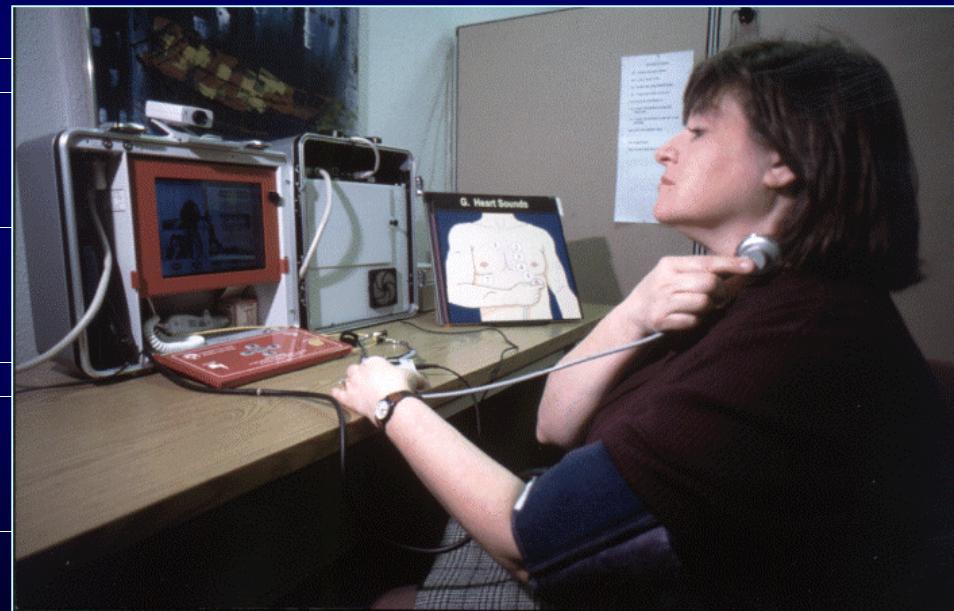


The Platform We Selected



Physician Station

Patient Station



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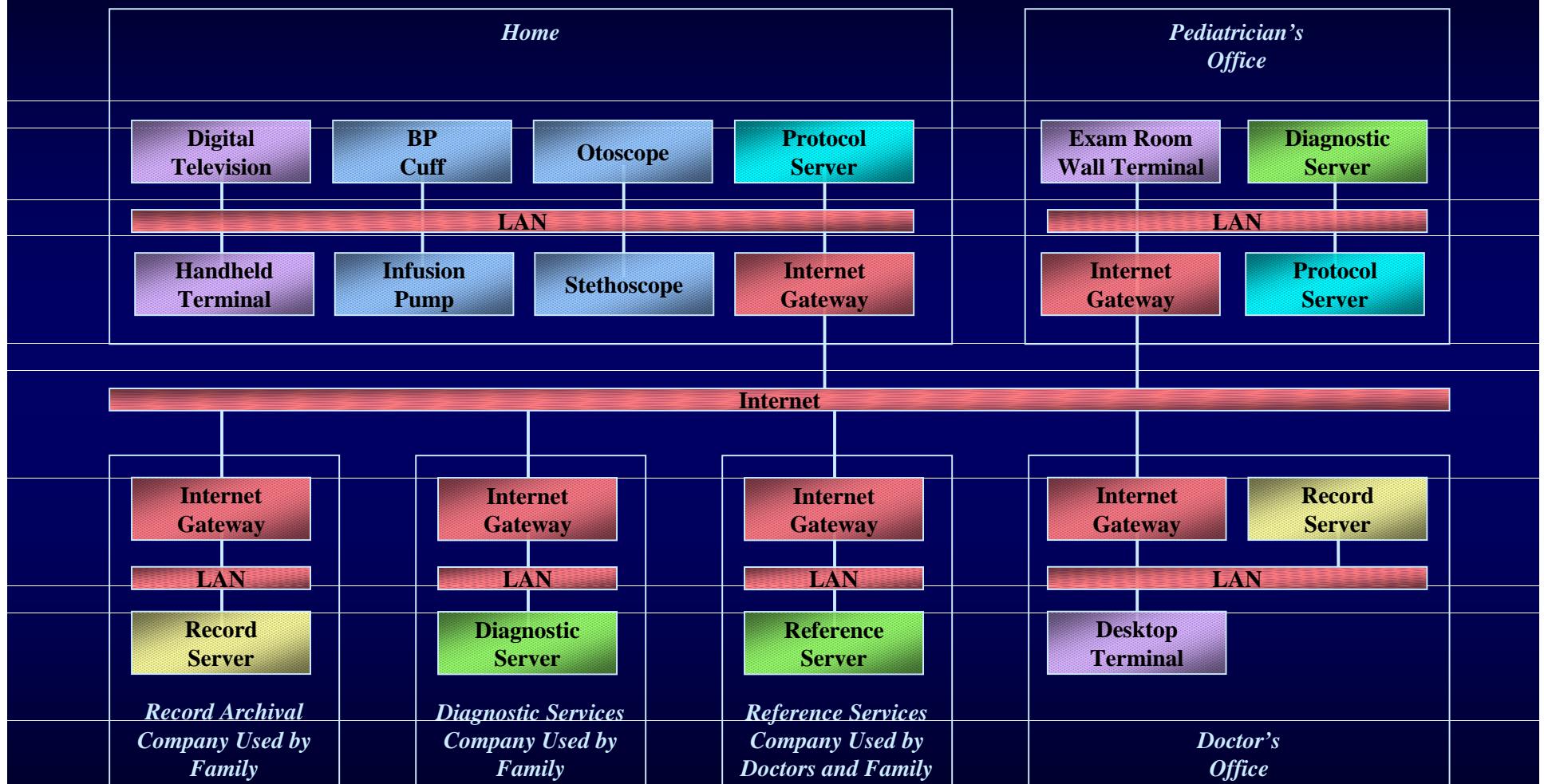


Key Technology Trends

- Future systems will be composed of:
 - plug-and-play component technologies
 - that are increasingly capable and intelligent
 - which may be widely distributed
 - that are interconnected by capable communications
 - that dynamically confederate in order to achieve some purpose



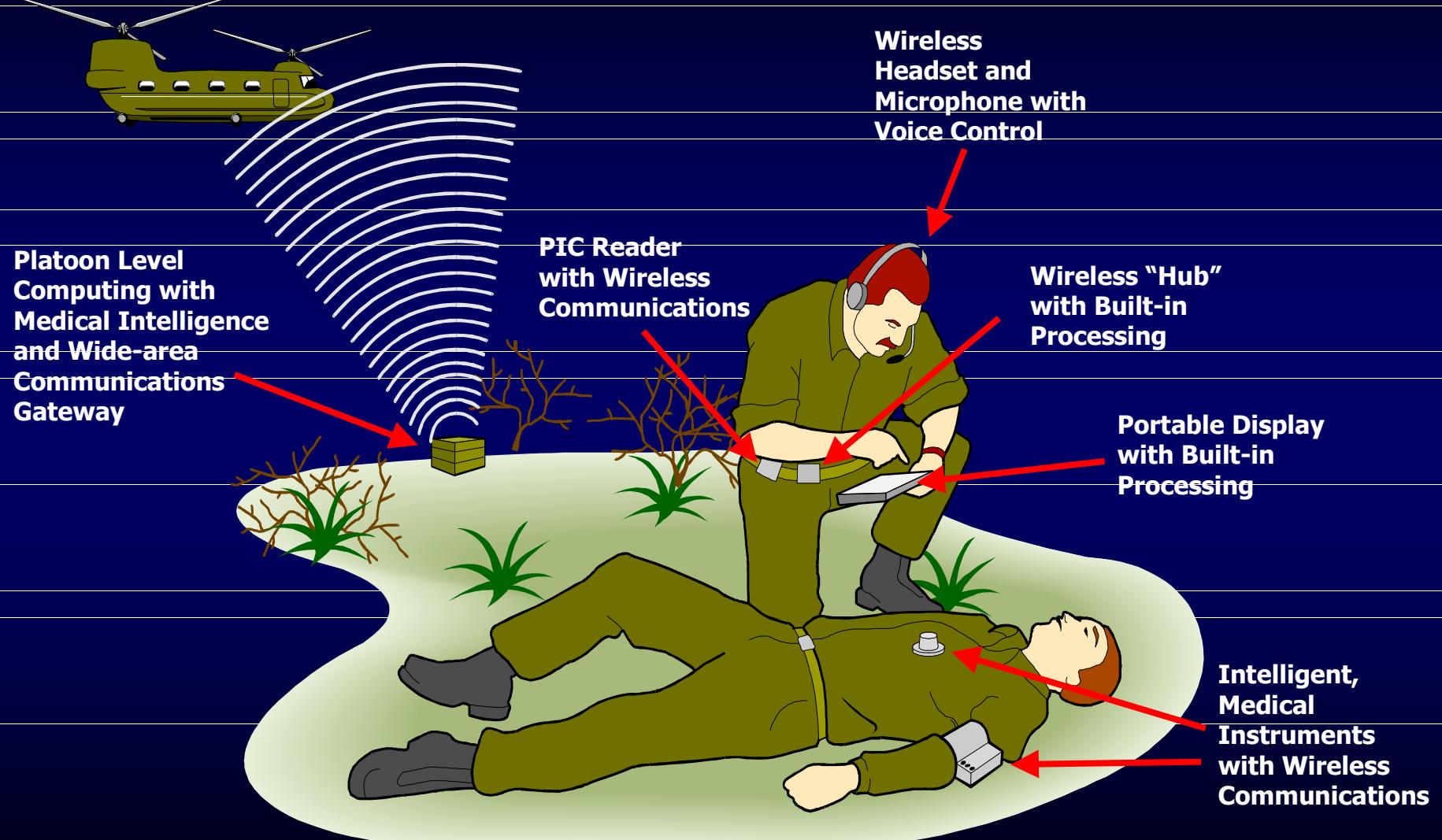
A Distributed Telemedicine System



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A Target Architecture



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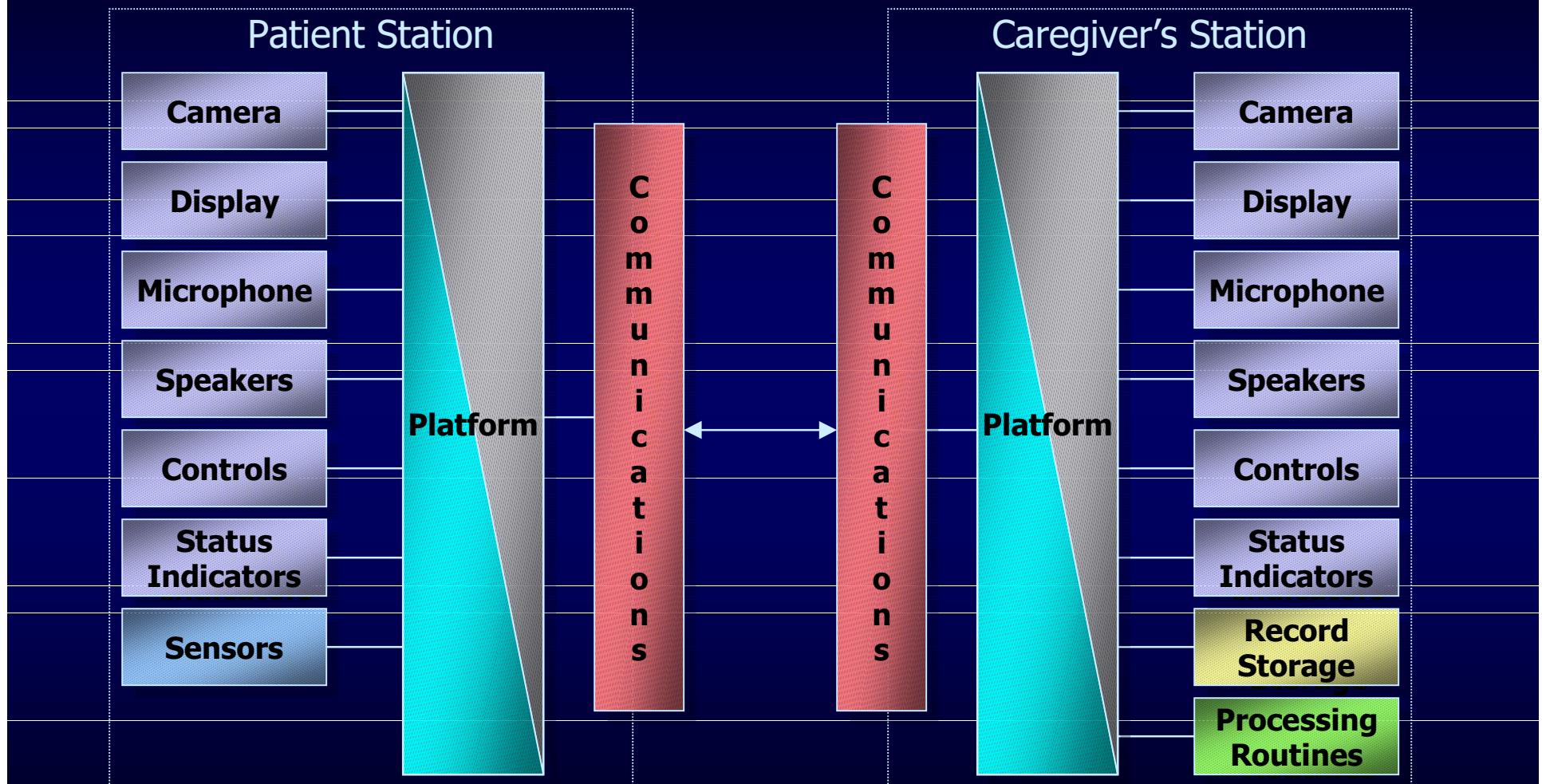


The Revised Goal

- Identify a telemedicine system architecture consistent with technology trends that:
 - enables the production of low cost equipment
 - supports interoperability across vendors
 - ensures the security and reliability of federated systems
 - expands the clinical capabilities available to users
 - increases accessibility for non-clinicians



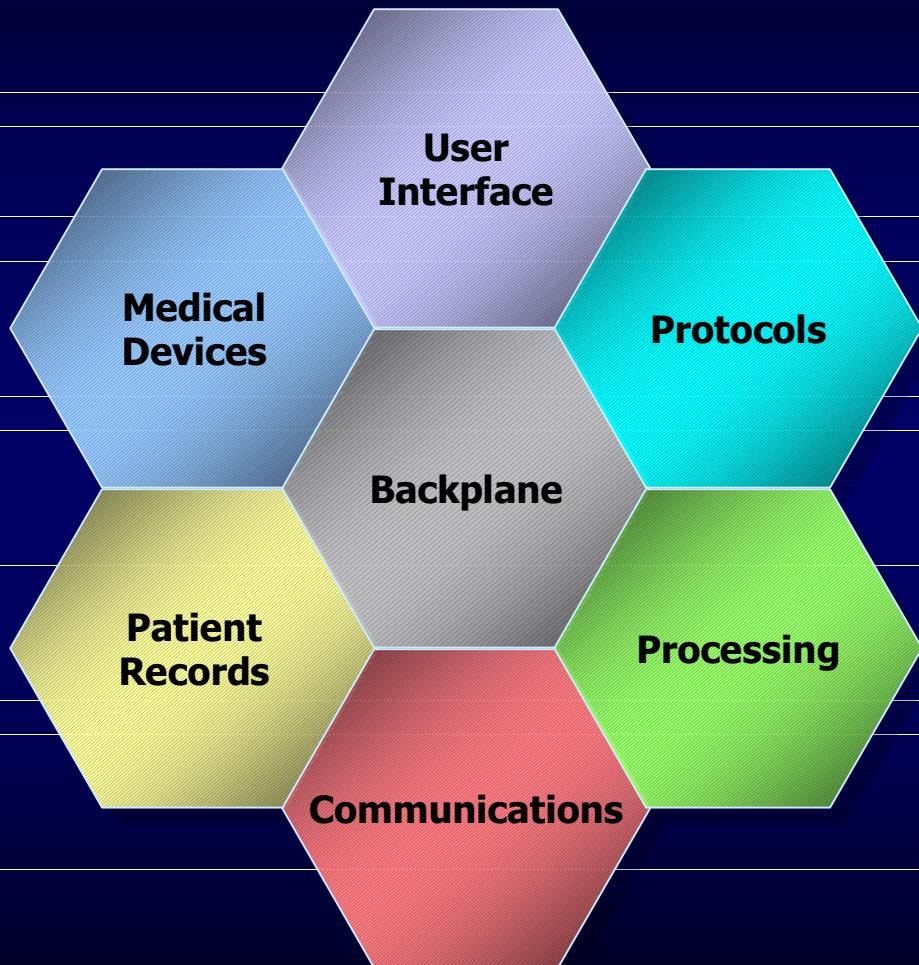
Typical Telemedicine System Architecture



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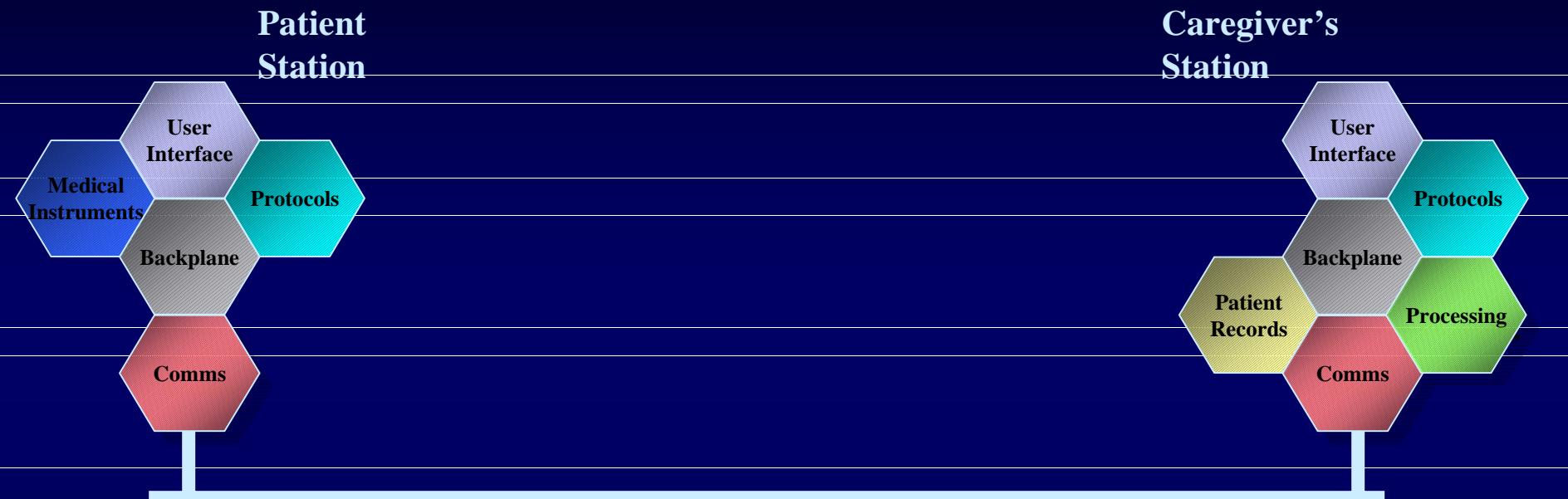
Partitioning of Services in the Architecture



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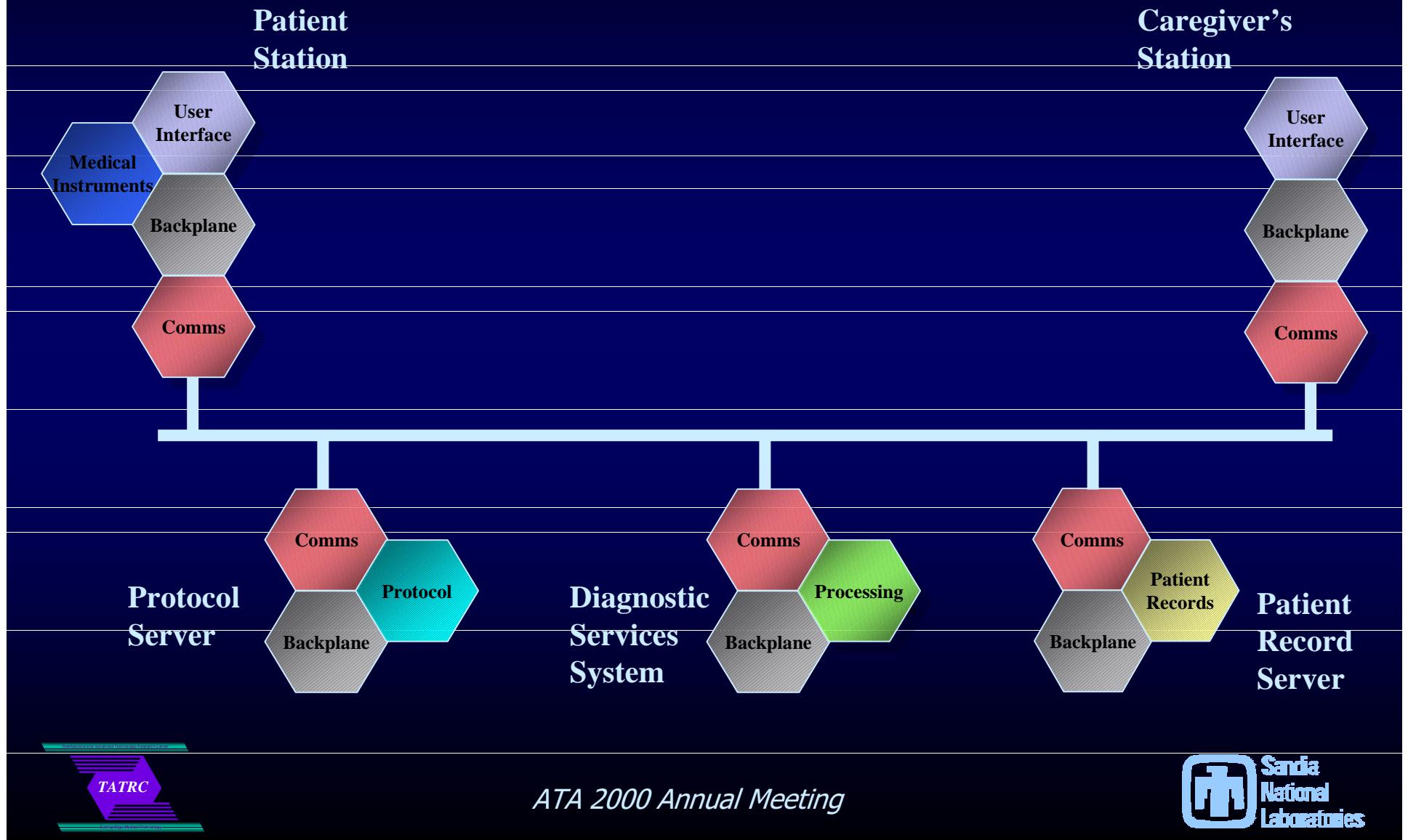
Building Block View of a Typical System



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A Distributed Version of The Same System



Build 1: The Traveling Medic's Unit



Security Focus

- Method-level access control of objects
- User identification and authentication

Implementation Goal

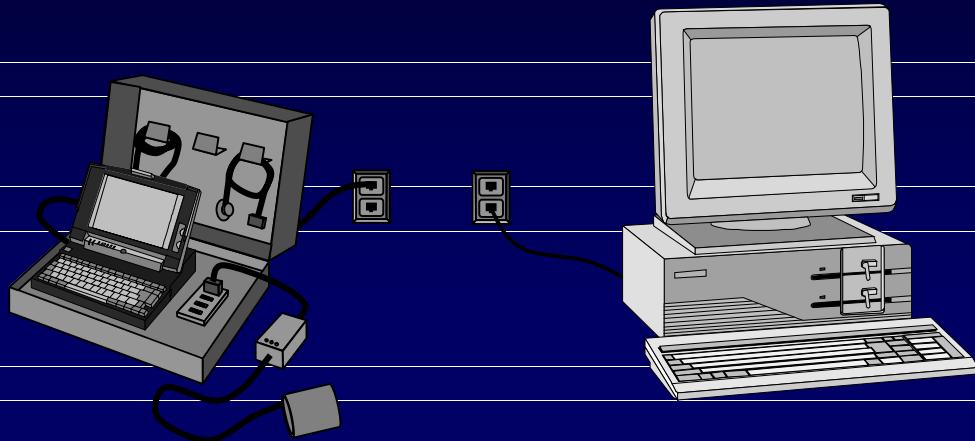
Development of the infrastructure on which a telemedicine node is based

Clinical Capabilities

- On laptop, maintain simple EPRs for multiple patients with primary focus on objective data
- Synchronize laptop with clinic's patient record server
- Monitor weight, SpO₂, BP, temperature, lung and heart sounds



Build 2: The Remote Care System



Implementation Goal

Development of the communications infrastructure and distribution of processing across multiple fixed nodes

Security Focus

- Sophisticated access control policies
- Communications security

New Clinical Capabilities

- Videoconferencing
- Remote control of instruments
- ECG and still and video cameras
- "Smart" instruments



Build 3: Advanced Medic Instrumentation Suite



Implementation Goal

Demonstration of the “virtual” telemedicine device

- focus is on the “backplane”

Security Focus

- Negotiation of policy amongst confederated nodes
- Certification of non-monolithic medical devices

New Clinical Capabilities

- True “smart” instruments
- Volumetric Sensors
- Environmental monitors



Presentations

- Technologies That Will Reshape Telemedicine -- Rudy Garcia
- Progress Toward a Telemedicine Reference Architecture -- Don Funkhouser
- A Distributed Object-Oriented Patient Record for Telemedicine -- Dave Forslund
- Security & Safety Issues in Next Generation Telemedicine Design -- Rick Craft
- An Example of a Next Generation Telemedicine Device -- Garcia and Funkhouser



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